## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 255

Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY MERSKI, SIEGEL, MADDEN, HILL-EVANS, SANCHEZ, CEPEDA-FREYTIZ, PROBST, HARKINS AND CONKLIN, MARCH 10, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, MARCH 10, 2023

## AN ACT

- Amending Title 53 (Municipalities Generally) of the Pennsylvania
  Consolidated Statutes, in neighborhood blight reclamation and
- 3 revitalization, providing for municipal property maintenance
- code assistance; and establishing the Municipal Property
  Maintenance Code Assistance Fund.
- 6 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 7 hereby enacts as follows:
- 8 Section 1. Chapter 61 of Title 53 of the Pennsylvania
- 9 Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding a subchapter to read:
- 10 <u>SUBCHAPTER B.1</u>
- 11 MUNICIPAL PROPERTY MAINTENANCE CODE ASSISTANCE
- 12 <u>Sec.</u>
- 13 6121. Scope of subchapter.
- 14 <u>6122. Legislative intent.</u>
- 15 6123. Definitions.
- 16 6124. Code enforcement grant program.
- 17 6125. Imposition of surcharge.
- 18 <u>6126. Municipal Property Maintenance Code Assistance Fund.</u>
- 19 6127. Report to General Assembly.

- 1 6128. Guidelines.
- 2 § 6121. Scope of subchapter.
- 3 This subchapter relates to municipal property maintenance
- 4 <u>code assistance.</u>
- 5 § 6122. Legislative intent.
- 6 The purpose of this subchapter is to provide funding for
- 7 <u>individual municipalities, two or more municipalities under</u>
- 8 <u>Subchapter A of Chapter 23 (relating to intergovernmental</u>
- 9 <u>cooperation</u>), councils of governments or a multimunicipal code
- 10 enforcement entity, for the purpose of municipal property
- 11 maintenance code enforcement within that county or region in
- 12 order to prevent and eradicate blighted property conditions.
- 13 § 6123. Definitions.
- 14 The following words and phrases when used in this subchapter
- 15 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 16 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 17 "Department." The Department of Community and Economic
- 18 <u>Development of the Commonwealth.</u>
- 19 "Fund." The Municipal Property Maintenance Code Assistance
- 20 Fund established under section 6126 (relating to Municipal
- 21 Property Maintenance Code Assistance Fund).
- 22 "Municipal code" or "code." A building, housing, property
- 23 maintenance, fire, health or other public safety ordinance,
- 24 related to the use or maintenance of real property, enacted by a
- 25 municipality. The term does not include a subdivision and land
- 26 development ordinance or a zoning ordinance enacted by a
- 27 <u>municipality</u>.
- 28 "Municipality." A city, borough, incorporated town, township
- 29 or home rule, optional plan or optional charter municipality or
- 30 municipal authority within this Commonwealth or any entity

- 1 <u>formed under Subchapter A of Chapter 23 (relating to</u>
- 2 <u>intergovernmental cooperation</u>).
- 3 "Serious violation." A violation of a code that poses an
- 4 <u>imminent threat to the health and safety of a dwelling occupant,</u>
- 5 <u>occupants in surrounding structures or a passerby.</u>
- 6 § 6124. Code enforcement grant program.
- 7 (a) Establishment. -- The department shall issue grants to
- 8 <u>municipalities for the purpose of reducing blighted property</u>
- 9 <u>conditions through:</u>
- 10 (1) the establishment of special code enforcement
- 11 programs to address blighted property conditions, where a
- 12 <u>municipal code enforcement program already exists; or</u>
- 13 (2) the establishment of code enforcement programs and
- the hiring and training of code enforcement personnel in
- those municipalities without an existing code enforcement
- 16 program.
- 17 (b) Competitive awards. -- The department shall issue grants
- 18 under this section to municipalities on a competitive basis
- 19 according to the following criteria:
- 20 (1) The benefit to the municipality of having an
- 21 <u>adequately funded and staffed code enforcement department.</u>
- 22 (2) Whether the municipality's building code enforcement
- department demonstrates an ability to work cooperatively with
- other local code enforcement offices, health departments and
- 25 local prosecutorial agencies.
- 26 (3) Whether the municipality demonstrates a financial
- 27 need for the grant.
- 28 (4) The overall condition of the real property within
- 29 the municipality.
- 30 (c) Eligibility.--In order to receive a grant under this

- 1 section, a municipality must submit an application acceptable to
- 2 the department and that addresses the criteria established under
- 3 subsection (b).
- 4 (d) Matching funds. -- A municipality shall provide its own
- 5 funds or in-kind contributions, approved by the department as
- 6 determined by quidelines established by the department under
- 7 <u>section 6128 (relating to guidelines), equal to the amount of</u>
- 8 the grant provided, and shall dedicate and expend those funds
- 9 for the purpose for which the grant was awarded.
- 10 (e) Limitations. -- A grant issued under this section may not:
- 11 (1) Be provided to the same recipient for more than
- 12 <u>three consecutive years.</u>
- (2) Exceed \$100,000.
- 14 (3) Be used to pay code enforcement personnel unless the
- 15 <u>individual has acquired relevant certification or training in</u>
- 16 <u>property maintenance.</u>
- 17 § 6125. Imposition of surcharge.
- 18 (a) Imposition. -- Subject to the provisions of subsection
- 19 (b):
- 20 (1) Upon each subsequent inspection by a local code
- 21 official, a surcharge of \$250 shall be imposed on a real
- 22 property owner in violation of one or more provisions of a
- 23 <u>municipal code for which the owner was previously cited for</u>
- 24 violating.
- 25 (2) The surcharge imposed under paragraph (1) shall be
- in addition to any other applicable fees or charges imposed
- 27 <u>and collected by the municipality as provided by law.</u>
- 28 (b) Time to remedy.--With the exception of a serious
- 29 violation, a property owner shall have a minimum of 90 days
- 30 following the initial inspection by a local code official to

- 1 remedy a violation of a municipal code, for which the owner was
- 2 previously cited for violating, before the surcharge may be
- 3 imposed.
- 4 <u>(c) Collection.--</u>
- 5 (1) The municipality shall collect the surcharge under
- 6 <u>subsection (a) and remit the money to the department on a</u>
- 7 <u>quarterly basis.</u>
- 8 (2) The department shall use the money collected under
- 9 paragraph (1) to fund the grants issued under section 6124
- 10 <u>(relating to code enforcement grant program).</u>
- 11 § 6126. Municipal Property Maintenance Code Assistance Fund.
- 12 <u>(a) Establishment.--The Municipal Property Maintenance Code</u>
- 13 <u>Assistance Fund is established as a separate fund in the State</u>
- 14 Treasury. Money in the fund shall be appropriated on a
- 15 continuing basis to the department for the purposes under
- 16 subsection (c).
- 17 (b) Deposit. -- Money collected from the surcharge authorized
- 18 <u>under section 6125(a) (relating to imposition of surcharge)</u>
- 19 shall be deposited into the fund.
- 20 (c) Use of fund. -- The fund shall be used by the department
- 21 <u>exclusively for the purpose of issuing the grants provided for</u>
- 22 under section 6124 (relating to code enforcement grant program).
- 23 The department may utilize up to 10% of the total money
- 24 collected and deposited into the fund within the fiscal year to
- 25 cover the administrative costs associated with the program.
- 26 § 6127. Report to General Assembly.
- 27 <u>The department shall submit an annual report to the Urban</u>
- 28 Affairs and Housing Committee of the Senate and the Urban
- 29 Affairs Committee of the House of Representatives concerning the
- 30 implementation of this subchapter. The report shall include the

- 1 total amount of money collected and deposited into the fund as
- 2 well as the number of grants awarded and the recipients of those
- 3 grants.
- 4 § 6128. Guidelines.
- 5 Within 180 days of the effective date of this section, the
- 6 <u>department shall establish guidelines to carry out the</u>
- 7 provisions of this subchapter. The quidelines to implement
- 8 section 6124(b) (relating to code enforcement grant program) may
- 9 <u>include:</u>
- 10 (1) The age of the existing housing stock in the
- 11 <u>municipality</u>.
- 12 (2) The municipality's existing tax base.
- 13 (3) The existing financial condition of the
- 14 municipality.
- 15 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 90 days.