## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 1163 Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY SALISBURY, MADDEN, BRENNAN, SANCHEZ, HILL-EVANS, BOROWSKI, KINKEAD, GALLAGHER, ABNEY, MULLINS, McANDREW, TAKAC, FLEMING, SAMUELSON, WAXMAN, PIELLI, PISCIOTTANO, SMITH-WADE-EL, PARKER, DONAHUE, T. DAVIS, PROBST, KAZEEM, KHAN AND MERSKI, MAY 18, 2023

AS REPORTED FROM COMMITTEE ON HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, AS AMENDED, JUNE 13, 2023

## AN ACT

| 1<br>2<br>3 | Amending Title 68 (Real and Personal Property) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in land banks, providing for municipal acquisition of real property. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 4           | The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5           | hereby enacts as follows:  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6           | Section 1. Title 68 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7           | Statutes is amended by adding a section to read:   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8           | § 2122. Municipal acquisition of real property.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9           | (a) Authorization A municipality may authorize a land bank   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10          | to acquire and redevelop real property if all of the following   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11          | apply:   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12          | (1) The property is abandoned, vacant or blighted for  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13          | five consecutive years or has been declared a nuisance   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14          | property by the municipality for five consecutive years.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15          | (1) THE PROPERTY:  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16          | (I) IS ABANDONED OR VACANT AND BLIGHTED, EXCEPT FOR  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| Τ  | UNIMPROVED LAND, FOR FIVE CONSECUTIVE YEARS; OR                    |
|----|--|
| 2  | (II) IS ABANDONED OR VACANT AND HAS BEEN DECLARED A                |
| 3  | NUISANCE PROPERTY BY THE MUNICIPALITY FOR FIVE                     |
| 4  | CONSECUTIVE YEARS.   |
| 5  | (2) The property has a record of building code                     |
| 6  | violations or has been in SERIOUS violation of municipal <-        |
| 7  | ordinances, including tax delinquency.                             |
| 8  | (3) The municipality has attempted at least three                  |
| 9  | notifications BY MAIL, INCLUDING THE FIRST NOTIFICATION BY <-      |
| 10 | CERTIFIED MAIL, to the owner of the property to remediate the      |
| 11 | building code violations or ordinance violations.                  |
| 12 | (b) Notification If the abandonment, OR vacancy or AND <-          |
| 13 | blight of the property continues after the requirements of         |
| 14 | subsection (a)(1), (2) and (3) have been established, the          |
| 15 | municipality shall notify the owner of the property by certified   |
| 16 | mail that the property is subject to be designated as available    |
| 17 | for acquisition through a land bank due to abandonment, OR <-      |
| 18 | vacancy or AND blight. Ninety days after the notification under <- |
| 19 | this subsection has been delivered and if the owner has not        |
| 20 | requested an appeal hearing, the municipality may designate the    |
| 21 | property as available for acquisition through a land bank.         |
| 22 | Notification under this subsection shall include information on    |
| 23 | the appeal process established under subsection (c).               |
| 24 | (c) AppealAn owner of a property may appeal the                    |
| 25 | designation of the property as available for acquisition through   |
| 26 | a land bank. A municipality shall provide a property owner a       |
| 27 | hearing. A municipality may:                                       |
| 28 | (1) Grant an appeal if the owner of a property provides            |
| 29 | the municipality with a plan for the use or redevelopment of       |
| 30 | the property 30 days prior to an appeal hearing. The plan for      |

| 1 | use or redevelo | opment shal | l include | a timeline | for    |        |
|---|-----------------|-------------|-----------|------------|--------|--------|
| 2 | redevelopment,  | including   | scheduled | dates when | phases | of the |

3 redevelopment are planned to be completed, the proposed final

4 <u>completion date</u>, other information regarding the future plans

for the property and at least one of the following:

- (i) actual or pending financing for redevelopment;
- (ii) architectural drawings for redevelopment; or
- 8 <u>(iii) a contract with a real estate developer,</u>
- 9 <u>contractor or other professional for use or redevelopment</u>
- of the property.

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- 11 (2) If an appeal is granted and a redevelopment plan is
- implemented, inspect a property at any time to ensure that
- 13 <u>the redevelopment plan is being implemented. If an inspection</u>
- 14 provides evidence that, without just cause, the redevelopment
- 15 plan is not being implemented or is failing to meet the
- scheduled dates when phases of the redevelopment are planned
- 17 to be completed, the municipality may revoke the appeal and
- designate the property as available for acquisition through a
- 19 land bank.
- 20 (3) If an owner provides evidence that an extension to a
- 21 redevelopment plan is warranted, grant extensions to the plan
- in no more than six-month increments or designate the
- 23 property as available for acquisition through a land bank.
- 24 (d) Acquisition. -- Following the designation of real property
- 25 <u>as available for acquisition through a land bank, a land bank</u>
- 26 may acquire the property under section 2109 (relating to
- 27 acquisition of property).
- 28 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.